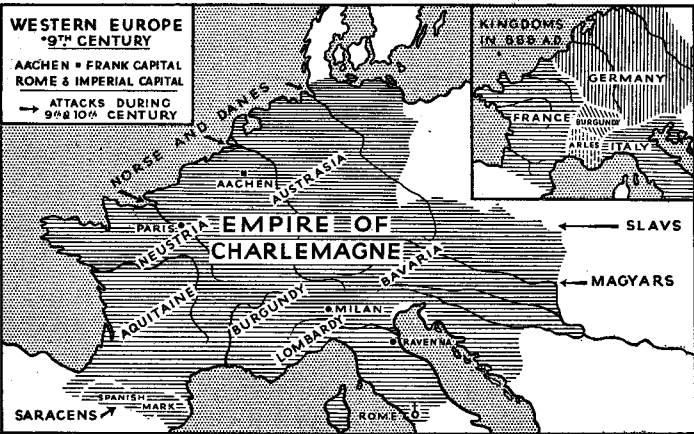


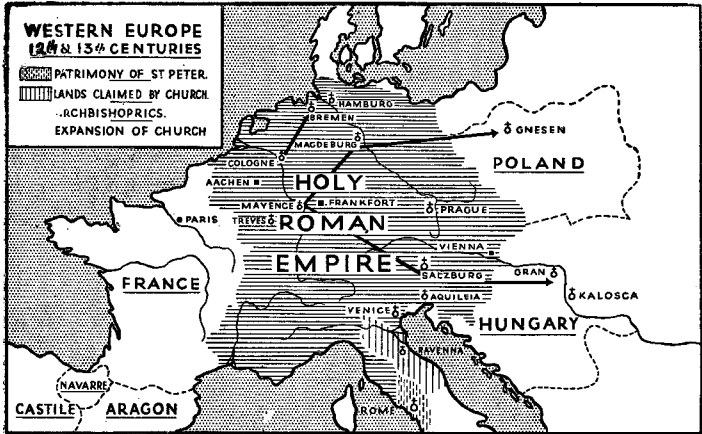
**WESTERN EUROPE  
9<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY**

AACHEN = FRANK CAPITAL  
ROME & IMPERIAL CAPITAL  
→ ATTACKS DURING  
9<sup>TH</sup> & 10<sup>TH</sup> CENTURY



**WESTERN EUROPE  
12<sup>TH</sup> & 13<sup>TH</sup> CENTURIES**

▨ PATRIMONY OF ST PETER.  
▤ LANDS CLAIMED BY CHURCH  
- RCHISHOPRICS.  
EXPANSION OF CHURCH



**APPROXIMATE AREAS  
OF  
APOCALYPTIC SYMBOLS**

▨ STATES OF THE CHURCH  
INCORPORATED IN ITALY  
1860/70.



**DECLINE OF THE OTTOMAN EMPIRE**

▨ TURKEY 1914  
▨ 1845  
▨ 1837  
▨ 1800/1914  
▨ 1603/1800

